

**Higher Education: An International Perspective**

**Appendix B: Detailed Tables**

**Tables 1.2-1.5: Chapter 1 tables**

**Tables 2.1-2.19: Chapter 2 tables**

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**Table B1.2: Enrollment in U.S. institutions of higher education, by level of education: 1931 to 1995 (in thousands)**

Year	Four-year higher education institutions	Two-year higher education institutions
1931-32	1,069	85
1950	2,064	217
1970	6,262	2,319
1990	8,529	5,181
1995	8,769	5,493

SOURCE: National Center for Education Statistics, *120 Years of American Education: A Statistical Portrait*, Table 24; 1995 Data: National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics, 1997*, Table 206

**Table B1.4: New entrants to German postsecondary institutions, by institution type: 1960 to 1991**

Year	Universities	Fachhochschulen
1960	60.0	16.8
1965	61.3	21.9
1970	91.6	30.5
1975	119.9	43.8
1980	135.6	56.3
1985	141.3	63.4
1991	185.1	83.1

SOURCE: Der Bundesminister für Bildung und Wissenschaft, *Grund-Und Struktur Daten, 1992-93*, pp. 156-157.

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**Table B1.5: Enrollments in postsecondary institutions in Japan: 1950 to 1987**

Year	Universities	Junior and technical colleges	Vocational/technical "special training" schools	"3rd sector" proprietary schools
1950	224,734	15,098	-	486,609
1955	513,181	77,885	-	958,292
1960	601,464	83,475	-	1,239,621
1965	895,465	153,115	-	1,383,712
1970	1,344,358	280,945	-	1,352,686
1975	1,652,003	372,964	-	1,205,318
1976	1,739,930	383,702	90,619	1,087,137
1977	1,786,112	392,949	268,990	870,103
1978	1,808,995	398,953	310,800	781,031
1979	1,793,930	392,471	312,379	770,959
1980	1,741,504	389,663	337,864	724,401
1981	1,725,814	390,993	356,479	659,967
1982	1,716,956	393,037	361,937	627,688
1983	1,729,632	398,323	385,911	605,944
1984	1,734,080	400,884	404,153	579,272
1985	1,734,392	390,410	398,821	530,159
1986	1,758,635	416,125	434,489	483,283
1987	1,806,027	457,674	483,243	466,063

SOURCE: Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, *Alternatives to Universities*, Table 16.

**Table B2.1: Number of full-time students enrolled in public and private higher education institutions per 100 persons in the population aged 5 to 29, by year and country: 1975 to 1995**

Country	Number per 100 persons		
	1975	1985	1995
Australia	4.5	m	6.4
Austria	2.9	6.5	8.6
Canada	6.7	8.6	11.2
Denmark	6.1	6.8	10.1
Finland	5.0	7.3	12.6
France	4.9	6.4	10.3
Germany	4.4	7.1	8.3
Greece	3.4	m	8.2
Ireland	2.4	3.3	6.4
Italy	4.6	5.5	9.6
Japan	4.3	m	8.7
Korea	m	6.0	9.4
Mexico	m	m	2.9
Netherlands	4.9	5.5	7.7
New Zealand	2.5	3.0	7.0
Norway	m	4.7	9.5
Spain	3.7	5.4	10.6
Sweden	5.6	6.5	6.4
Switzerland	m	4.0	5.2
Turkey	1.5	1.6	3.8
United Kingdom	2.5	2.9	5.8
United States	6.6	7.4	8.7

m = Data not available.

SOURCE: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Education at a Glance: OECD Indicators*, 1997. Table C1.1

**Table B2.2: Number of students in public and private higher education per 100 persons in the population aged 5 to 29, by country: 1995**

Country	Enrollment per 100 persons
Australia	15
Austria	9
Belgium	11
Canada	17
Czech Republic	5
Denmark	10
Finland	13
France	10
Germany	9
Hungary	5
Iceland	7
Ireland	8
Italy	10
Japan	9
Korea	11
Luxembourg	m
Mexico	3
Netherlands	10
New Zealand	12
Norway	12
Poland	m
Portugal	8
Russian Federation	9
Spain	11
Sweden	9
Switzerland	7
Turkey	4
United Kingdom	9
United States	15

m = Data not available.

SOURCE: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Education at a Glance: OECD Indicators*, 1997. Table C1.1a

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**Table B2.4, 6-7: Percent of population enrolled in public and private education institutions, education, and country: 1995**

Country	Age 17			Age 18			Age 19		
	Non-university		University	Non-university		University	Non-university		University
	Secondary education	higher education		Secondary education	higher education		Secondary education	higher education	
Australia	77	3	14	32	10	24	20	10	24
Austria	88	n	n	56	1	6	22	2	12
Belgium	99	n	1	54	14	19	31	23	21
Canada	69	4	6	34	11	17	10	17	25
Czech Republic	72	n	n	30	3	8	6	5	15
Denmark	82	n	n	71	n	n	52	n	3
Finland	90	n	n	80	1	n	28	4	10
France	91	m	m	60	m	m	34	m	m
Germany	93	1	n	82	2	1	57	3	6
Greece	56	n	n	14	12	22	6	10	29
Hungary	71	a	n	39	a	7	17	a	13
Iceland	77	n	n	65	n	n	63	n	1
Ireland	74	x	6	46	x	27	12	x	35
Italy	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Japan	94	a	a	2	m	m	1	m	m
Korea	90	n	n	23	13	18	3	16	23
Luxembourg	78	m	m	70	m	m	54	m	m
Mexico	31	x	6	18	x	7	8	x	7
Netherlands	91	a	2	69	a	13	47	a	23
New Zealand	74	1	1	33	6	18	17	7	24
Norway	90	n	n	83	n	n	33	9	7
Poland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Portugal	71	n	1	45	2	8	27	4	13
Spain	75	n	n	43	n	19	26	1	26
Sweden	96	x	n	87	x	1	24	x	11
Switzerland	82	n	n	75	1	n	52	1	3
Turkey	23	1	2	10	2	5	6	3	8
United Kingdom	73	1	1	31	4	18	15	6	24
United States	75	1	2	22	14	19	4	17	21

a = Data not applicable.

m = Data not available.

n = Magnitude is either negligible or zero

x = Data included in another category.

SOURCE: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Education at a Glance: OECD Indicators, 1997*; Table C3.3.



by age and level of

Age 20		
Non-university		University
Secondary education	higher education	
17	8	21
8	2	16
20	27	19
m	17	26
3	3	14
31	1	10
18	7	18
15	m	m
31	4	11
4	9	23
11	a	14
33	1	10
7	x	31
m	m	m
m	m	m
n	13	23
33	m	m
5	x	8
32	a	28
13	6	26
19	12	12
m	m	m
21	6	16
20	1	28
12	x	19
23	3	7
n	3	9
10	5	24
2	11	23

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**Table B2.5: Net enrollment rates, by level of education, age, and country: 1994**

Country	Universities							
	Age							
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Australia	12.6	23.0	23.3	20.3	16.1	11.4	8.6	7.2
Belgium	0.6	18.9	20.3	18.4	16.8	13.8	9.4	5.9
Canada	11.9	22.7	29.0	27.4	25.9	22.0	16.3	11.7
Finland	0.6	0.5	9.3	15.7	20.6	22.9	21.8	20.3
France	2.0	18.6	24.0	25.7	24.4	21.2	16.2	10.8
Germany	0.8	1.0	5.5	11.7	15.3	15.5	16.7	15.8
Ireland	3.9	16.8	22.0	19.7	14.9	9.0	5.3	3.6
New Zealand	1.5	19.9	26.4	26.5	22.3	15.6	10.5	7.6
Switzerland	0.0	0.5	2.9	7.1	9.7	10.1	9.3	8.1
Turkey	2.6	6.3	8.7	9.1	8.9	7.8	6.6	5.1
United Kingdom	1.3	16.7	21.8	21.0	15.7	9.2	6.0	4.5
United States	1.7	20.5	20.8	21.4	22.5	19.9	15.6	11.8
	Non-university institutions							
Australia	2.9	9.6	9.9	8.6	7.0	5.9	5.4	4.9
Belgium	0.2	12.2	20.6	23.4	18.8	12.1	7.1	4.3
Canada	4.1	9.3	15.4	17.7	14.0	11.2	7.2	8.7
Finland	0.5	1.7	4.0	7.0	9.3	9.4	8.4	6.2
France	0.2	4.5	10.5	13.1	10.9	6.3	2.9	1.3
Germany	0.8	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.7
Ireland	3.6	15.9	14.7	11.6	6.6	4.2	2.6	1.7
Switzerland	0.2	0.5	1.3	3.0	4.6	5.8	6.4	5.8
Turkey	1.0	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.0
United Kingdom	0.6	4.0	6.1	5.3	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.4
United States	1.2	14.4	17.5	12.1	10.4	7.7	6.5	6.8

SOURCE: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, Indicators of Education Systems Project, "Comparisons of Quantitative Indicators," Table 4, December 11-13, 1996.

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**Table B2.9-10: Percent of population enrolled in public and private higher education, by age group and level of education: 1995**

Country	Ages 18-21			Ages 22-25			Ages 26-29		
	Non-university	University	Total	Non-university	University	Total	Non-university	University	Total
Canada	14.5	23.4	37.9	7.3	14.4	21.7	3.9	5.3	9.2
Mexico	x	0.9	0.9	x	0.5	0.5	x	2.3	2.7
United States	12.8	21.9	34.7	6.6	14.1	20.7	3.9	6.6	10.5
Australia	8.7	21.1	29.8	5.4	8.7	14.1	4.0	4.9	8.9
Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Korea	12.6	21.5	34.1	3.6	12.8	16.3	0.5	2.9	3.4
New Zealand	5.9	22.7	28.6	3.3	10.0	13.3	2.5	4.8	7.2
Austria	1.6	12.6	14.2	0.9	14.1	15.0	x	8.5	8.5
Belgium	21.6	19.1	40.7	8.1	8.5	16.5	1.9	1.7	3.6
Denmark	1.0	7.9	8.9	2.3	20.3	22.6	1.1	10.0	11.2
Finland	5.2	12.3	17.5	5.6	21.8	27.4	1.8	11.2	12.9
France	x	x	34.2	x	x	17.7	x	x	4.6
Germany	2.7	7.9	10.6	1.7	15.3	17.0	1.9	9.5	11.4
Greece	9.7	23.2	32.9	3.8	6.8	10.6	1.0	2.2	3.2
Ireland	x	x	27.2	x	x	15.5	m	m	m
Italy	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Luxembourg	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	a	23.2	23.2	a	18.7	18.7	a	5.6	5.6
Portugal	4.6	13.3	17.9	3.2	12.5	15.7	1.1	4.8	5.9
Spain	0.7	24.9	25.6	0.2	17.3	17.5	n	5.5	5.5
Sweden	x	13.0	13.0	x	16.6	16.6	x	7.5	7.5
United Kingdom	4.9	20.9	25.8	2.5	6.8	9.3	1.6	3.2	4.8
Czech Republic	3.4	12.5	15.9	0.5	7.5	8.0	n	2.1	2.1
Hungary	a	11.9	11.9	a	7.9	7.9	a	2.3	2.3
Iceland	0.9	7.0	7.9	3.3	17.0	20.3	1.4	5.5	6.9
Norway	8.0	9.5	17.5	5.6	17.9	23.6	2.3	7.7	10.0
Poland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Switzerland	2.4	5.2	7.7	5.9	8.8	14.7	3.4	3.9	7.2
Turkey	2.4	7.7	10.1	1.4	6.0	7.4	0.8	2.6	3.4

a = Data not applicable.

m = Data not available.

x = Data included in another category.

SOURCE: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Education at a Glance: OECD Indicators, 1997*, TableC5.2b.

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**Table B2.11: Expected years of higher education for all persons aged 17 and older, by level of education, sex and country: 1995**

Country	Non-university higher education			University (undergraduate)			All higher education (undergraduate and graduate)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Australia	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	3.0	3.0	3.1
Austria	0.2	x	x	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
Belgium	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.1	2.6
Canada	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.7	3.5	3.9
Czech Republic	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0
Denmark	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.2
Finland	0.6	0.4	0.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.6	3.1
France	x	x	x	x	x	x	2.5	2.2	2.8
Germany	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.7
Greece	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
Hungary	a	a	a	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1
Iceland	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8
Ireland	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Italy	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Korea	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.3	1.3	2.6	3.3	1.9
Luxembourg	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Mexico	x	x	x	0.8	x	x	0.8	x	x
Netherlands	a	a	a	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.0
New Zealand	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.6	x	x	2.5	2.3	2.7
Norway	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.6
Poland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Portugal	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.0
Spain	n	n	n	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5
Sweden	x	x	x	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0
Switzerland	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.8	1.1
Turkey	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.8
United Kingdom	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.0
United States	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	3.3	3.0	3.6

a = Data not applicable.

m = Data not available.

n = Magnitude is either negligible or zero

x = Data included in another category.

NOTE: Number of years include full-time, plus part-time attendance.

SOURCE: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Education at a Glance: OECD Indicators*, 1997, Table C5.1.

**Table B2.12: Net entry rates for university-level education, by age group and country: 1995**

Country	Net entry rates by age group			
	15-29	15-34	15-39	15 and over
Australia	m	m	m	m
Austria	25	26	26	26
Belgium	m	m	m	m
Canada	43	44	46	49
Czech Republic	m	m	m	m
Denmark	26	29	30	31
Finland	m	m	m	m
France	33	33	33	33
Germany	26	27	27	27
Greece	15	x	x	16
Hungary	19	x	x	20
Iceland	m	m	m	m
Ireland	27	27	x	27
Italy	m	m	m	m
Japan	m	m	m	m
Korea	m	m	m	m
Luxembourg	m	m	m	m
Mexico	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	32	32	33	34
New Zealand	33	35	37	40
Norway	20	21	23	25
Poland	m	m	m	m
Portugal	m	m	m	m
Spain	m	m	m	m
Sweden	m	m	m	m
Switzerland	15	15	15	15
Turkey	15	16	16	16
United Kingdom	37	39	40	43
United States	47	x	x	52

m = Data not available.

x = Data included in another category.

NOTE: "Net entry rate" equals the proportion of the population in the age group that enters, but does not necessarily finish, university.

SOURCE: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development,

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**Table B2.13-15: Percent of 17 to 34 year-olds enrolled in public and private higher education by level of education, sex, and country: 1995**

Country	Non-University higher education			University			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Australia	5.0	5.5	4.6	9.4	8.6	10.1	14.4	14.2	14.7
Austria	0.5	x	x	8.6	9.0	8.1	9.0	x	x
Belgium	7.1	6.2	13.2	6.4	6.6	13.1	7.7	5.7	13.4
Canada	6.3	6.8	5.9	9.9	9.0	10.9	16.3	15.8	16.8
Czech Republic	1.0	0.7	1.4	5.5	6.0	5.1	6.6	6.7	6.4
Denmark	1.1	1.2	1.0	9.6	9.0	10.3	10.8	10.3	11.3
Finland	2.9	2.1	3.8	11.1	11.1	11.2	14.0	13.2	14.9
France	x	x	x	x	x	x	13.6	12.2	15.1
Germany	1.3	1.0	1.6	8.0	9.2	6.8	9.3	10.2	8.4
Greece	3.2	3.2	3.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	10.5	10.5	10.6
Iceland	1.4	1.3	1.6	7.0	6.3	7.8	8.5	7.5	9.4
Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Italy	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Korea	3.7	4.5	2.9	8.7	11.5	5.7	12.4	16.0	8.6
Luxembourg	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Mexico	x	x	x	4.6	x	x	4.6	x	x
Netherlands	a	a	a	10.7	11.2	10.3	10.7	11.2	10.3
New Zealand	3.2	3.0	3.4	9.3	8.7	9.8	12.5	11.7	13.2
Norway	3.8	3.5	4.2	8.9	8.3	9.6	12.8	11.8	13.7
Poland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Portugal	2.2	2.0	2.4	7.7	6.5	8.9	9.9	8.5	11.3
Spain	0.2	0.2	0.2	11.5	10.6	12.5	11.7	10.8	12.7
Sweden	x	x	x	9.2	8.7	9.8	9.2	8.7	9.8
Switzerland	3.3	4.5	2.1	4.6	5.4	3.8	7.9	9.9	5.9
Turkey	1.3	1.4	1.2	4.2	5.3	3.2	5.6	6.7	4.4
United Kingdom	2.3	2.2	2.4	7.0	7.1	6.9	9.3	9.2	9.3
United States	5.9	5.2	6.5	10.1	9.6	10.6	16.0	14.8	17.2

a = Data not applicable.

m = Data not available.

x = Data included in another category.

SOURCE: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Education at a Glance: OECD Indicators*, 1997, Table C5.2a.

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**Table B2.16: Number of foreign students enrolled in higher education as a percentage of stu**

Countries of Origin	Czech									
	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Republic	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany	Hungary	Iceland
Australia	0.01	n	0.02	n	0.02	0.01	n	0.01	n	0.01
Austria	a	0.01	n	n	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.31	0.01	0.03
Belgium	0.02	a	0.01	n	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.05	n	n
Canada	0.02	0.03	a	n	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.04
Czech Republic	0.04	0.01	n	a	n	n	n	0.04	0.03	n
Denmark	0.03	0.02	n	n	a	0.02	0.02	0.03	n	0.45
Finland	0.05	0.01	0.01	n	0.03	a	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.07
France	0.12	1.46	0.14	n	0.05	0.02	a	0.27	0.01	0.03
Germany	2.22	0.19	0.04	0.02	0.32	0.11	0.26	a	0.30	0.20
Greece	0.16	0.26	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.38	0.57	n
Hungary	0.24	0.02	n	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.07	a	n
Iceland	n	n	n	n	0.24	0.02	n	0.01	n	a
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.01	n	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	n	n
Italy	2.46	1.25	0.01	n	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.27	n	0.03
Japan	0.12	0.02	0.25	n	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.01	n
Korea	0.16	0.01	0.08	n	n	n	0.08	0.22	n	n
Luxembourg	0.13	0.46	n	n	n	n	0.05	0.06	0.01	n
Mexico	0.02	0.01	0.04	n	0.01	n	0.03	0.01	n	0.04
Netherlands	0.04	0.84	0.01	n	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.12	0.01	n
New Zealand	n	n	0.01	n	0.01	n	n	n	n	n
Norway	0.03	0.01	0.01	n	0.44	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.19
Poland	0.23	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.22	0.05	0.04
Portugal	0.02	0.14	0.01	n	0.01	n	0.17	0.06	n	n
Russian Federation	0.07	0.02	n	0.03	0.01	0.12	0.04	0.13	0.08	0.01
Spain	0.08	0.44	0.01	n	0.04	0.01	0.16	0.20	n	0.09
Sweden	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.18	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.18
Switzerland	0.1	0.03	0.01	n	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.01	0.03
Turkey	0.54	0.25	0.01	n	0.1	0.02	0.08	1.06	0.03	n
United Kingdom	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.03	0.19	0.05	0.20	0.16	0.01	0.08
United States	0.21	0.06	0.21	0.01	0.14	0.09	0.14	0.21	0.11	0.26

a = Data not applicable.

n = Magnitude is either negligible or zero.

x = Data included in another category.

Appendix B

idents in the country of destination: 1995

Countries of destination

Ireland	Italy	Japan	Korea	New Zealand	Norway	Portugal	Spain	Switzerland	Turkey	United Kingdom	United States
0.02	0.01	0.01	n	0.19	0.02	0.01	n	0.03	n	0.04	0.02
0.01	0.01	n	n	n	0.02	n	0.03	0.34	n	0.03	0.01
0.03	0.01	n	n	n	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.16	n	0.08	0.01
0.05	0.01	n	n	0.02	0.05	0.06	n	0.10	n	0.09	0.16
n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	0.04	n	0.01	n
0.03	n	n	n	0.01	0.38	n	0.01	0.05	n	0.06	0.01
0.01	n	n	n	n	0.10	n	0.01	0.05	n	0.03	0.01
0.24	0.03	n	n	0.01	0.08	0.18	0.19	1.11	n	0.49	0.04
0.37	0.07	0.01	nn	0.07	0.25	0.07	0.16	3.08	0.01	0.52	0.06
0.03	0.39	n	n	n	0.02	n	0.01	0.16	0.09	0.57	0.03
0.01	n	n	n	n	0.01	n	n	0.08	n	0.01	0.01
n	n	n	n	n	0.1	n	n	n	n	0.01	n
a	n	n	n	n	0.01	n	0.02	0.03	x	0.54	0.01
0.07	a	n	n	n	0.02	0.02	0.12	1.49	n	0.17	0.02
0.04	0.01	a	0.02	0.14	0.02	n	n	0.06	n	0.15	0.32
n	0.02	0.45	a	0.05	0.30	n	0.01	0.02	n	0.04	0.24
0.01	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	0.14	n	0.02	n
n	n	n	n	0.01	0.01	n	0.03	0.04	n	0.03	0.06
0.04	0.01	n	n	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.16	0.01	0.11	0.01
n	n	n	n	a	0.01	n	n	n	n	0.01	0.01
0.01	n	n	n	n	a	n	0.01	0.08	n	0.12	0.01
n	0.01	n	n	n	0.13	n	n	0.16	n	0.02	0.01
0.01	n	n	n	n	0.02	a	0.04	0.11	n	0.06	0.01
0.01	n	n	n	n	0.02	n	n	0.13	0.03	0.02	0.03
0.15	0.01	n	n	n	0.03	0.07	a	0.60	n	0.27	0.04
0.04	0.01	n	n	0.01	0.46	n	0.01	0.11	n	0.05	0.02
0.01	0.08	n	n	n	0.03	n	0.03	a	n	0.04	0.01
n	n	n	n	n	0.07	n	n	0.17	a	0.07	0.05
1.68	0.02	0.01	n	0.07	0.28	0.02	0.13	0.19	0.01	a	0.05
0.67	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.11	0.36	0.07	0.03	0.25	n	0.34	a



Appendix B

**Table B2.17: Number of foreign students in OECD-Countries (absolute numbers): 1995**

Countries of Origin	Austria	Australia	Belgium	Canada	Czech Republic	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany	Hungary
Australia	34	x	8	290	2	27	9	86	209	2
Austria	a	x	30	51	3	29	13	392	6686	20
Belgium	58	x	a	106	2	11	7	1577	1002	6
Canada	58	x	98	a	8	59	28	1035	463	40
Czech Republic	102	x	18	26	a	n	3	x	835	46
Denmark	71	x	54	83	1	a	28	389	710	2
Finland	126	x	32	102	2	58	a	275	1126	17
France	291	x	5137	x	x	80	28	a	5872	12
Germany	5195	x	655	722	42	544	135	5332	a	503
Greece	369	x	928	198	430	20	12	2806	8231	967
Hungary	570	x	71	82	33	25	53	334	1485	a
Iceland	11	x	7	52	n	400	21	66	283	5
Ireland	47	x	67	99	2	27	8	547	541	2
Italy	5767	x	4421	148	2	54	32	3372	5890	5
Japan	271	x	55	4530	n	22	41	1219	1599	16
Korea	380	x	36	1360	2	m	n	1601	4799	n
Luxembourg	298	x	1605	3	n	1	1	1048	1193	13
Mexico	55	x	36	783	2	12	4	605	277	n
Netherlands	91	x	2949	153	1	80	16	841	2564	14
New Zealand	3	x	2	120	n	10	2	19	53	n
Norway	77	x	33	104	5	745	28	392	1274	101
Poland	531	x	153	133	98	134	46	1331	4659	89
Portugal	36	x	504	156	4	17	6	3492	1330	n
Russian Federation	164	x	65	n	57	12	157	891	2727	138
Spain	184	x	1542	142	3	61	13	3263	4241	5
Sweden	178	x	69	232	9	289	229	708	1079	103
Switzerland	230	x	119	225	1	44	13	611	1756	15
Turkey	1255	x	870	151	1	166	21	1734	22747	49
United Kingdom	248	x	321	1938	45	324	58	4127	3535	11
United States	486	x	213	3742	13	230	117	2945	4512	193

a = Data not applicable.

m = Data not available.

n = Magnitude is either negligible or zero.

x = Data included in another category.

Appendix B

Countries of destination											
Iceland	Ireland	Italy	Japan	Korea	New Zealand	Norway	Portugal	Spain	Switzerland	Turkey	United Kingdom
1	22	115	248	21	317	32	18	33	39	19	674
2	16	93	31	2	n	35	5	402	501	9	497
n	42	185	22	2	2	25	26	632	239	n	1505
3	57	252	131	47	35	90	171	54	150	11	1713
n	n	1	16	n	n	4	1	n	66	18	94
33	32	45	27	n	10	663	2	195	70	n	1003
5	18	63	25	1	4	175	4	108	70	10	630
2	297	575	131	5	10	130	537	2895	1649	3	8936
15	445	1282	270	51	116	436	204	2458	4560	145	9518
n	38	7046	14	2	2	27	3	177	239	1056	10374
n	8	76	33	n	n	25	4	23	123	5	229
a	1	23	6	n	n	175	n	7	6	7	120
n	a	18	15	n	1	15	3	263	44	x	9799
2	81	a	57	n	1	41	60	1767	2211	20	3107
n	45	146	a	350	234	37	1	54	92	7	2673
n	3	323	17788	a	84	512	n	80	31	n	784
n	10	37	1	n	n	1	11	17	203	2	273
3	3	n	98	4	14	15	1	509	53	n	598
n	43	106	39	n	18	138	21	698	243	74	2009
n	5	4	70	n	a	10	n	2	5	n	238
14	13	53	12	n	7	a	4	104	120	1	2094
3	5	232	43	n	1	220	3	48	235	3	409
n	9	33	20	2	3	26	a	545	163	n	1090
1	9	n	122	9	n	26	n	n	196	408	302
7	187	189	44	2	n	54	203	a	890	3	4983
13	53	104	30	6	11	803	8	216	166	6	943
2	18	1479	21	1	7	53	11	454	a	2	686
n	3	n	37	7	1	113	n	4	247	a	1183
6	2034	392	218	2	111	479	59	1948	287	142	a
19	809	480	1164	328	183	616	206	384	376	17	6243

*Appendix B*

United States	Total
2247	4453
887	9704
900	6349
22747	27250
654	1884
1022	4440
924	3775
5843	32433
8592	41220
3699	36638
885	4064
568	1758
909	12407
2704	29742
45276	56668
33599	61382
65	4782
9003	12075
1847	11945
798	1341
2123	7304
1593	9969
739	8175
4832	10116
5126	21142
3432	8687
1630	7378
6716	35305
7786	24161
a	23276

Appendix B

**Table B2.18-19: Number of public and private higher education institutions, number of students and average number of students per institution, by level and country: various years**

Country	Year	Number of institutions			Students enrolled (in thousands)		
		Non-university	University	Total	Non-university	University	Total
Australia	1991-93	290	45	335	1,043	575	1,618
Belgium	1990-91						
Canada	1994-95	216	77	293	542	866	1,408
Czech Republic	1995	-	110	110	-	150	150
Finland	1995	-	22	22	-	126	126
France	1996	1947	78	2025	236	1486	1722
Germany	1995	46	280	326	30	1,828	1,858
Italy	1993-94		87			1,628	
Korea	1990	151	405	556	364	1127	1491
Japan	1994	658	565	1,223	555	2,547	3,102
Netherlands	1992-93	70	13	83	261	162	423
New Zealand	1987-88	68	39	107	154	208	362
Russia	1995-96	685	74	759	2,263.50	514.5	2,778
Taiwan	1987-88	68	39	107	154	208	362
Spain	1995-96	-	54	54	-	1,608	1,608
Sweden	1993-94	37	29	66			270
Switzerland	1992?	23	10	33			
United Kingdom	1993	146	88	234	368	1,339	1,707
United States	1994	1,603	1,942	3,545	5,493	8,769	14,262

SOURCES:

CANADA-- Education in Canada, 1996. There are no FTE; enrollment includes both PT and FT students.

CZECH REPUBLIC-- Education in Transition 1990-1995, numbers do not include post-maturita studies, no other non-university app

FINLAND-- EURYDICE, 1995, there are 10 traditional universities and 12 special schools (like Georgia Tech, etc.)

FRANCE--counted up schools from list on net Others from <http://www.education.gouv.fr/syst/orgs45b.htm> (did not include pre

GERMANY-- Grund- und Strukturdaten 1996/97, non-university only includes kunsthochschulen.

ITALY-- statistiche dell'istruzione universitaria, 1995 (Diplome and Laurea)

JAPAN-- Monbusho 1996; ISCED 6=universities; ISCED 5=junior colleges and colleges of technology (specialized training and mis

KOREA-- Education in Korea, 1990. Universities = college and universities and graduate school. All others are non-university.

NETHERLANDS-- EURYDICE/CEDEFOP, excluded distance learning, says data is from Facts and Figures 1993

RUSSIA-- Higher Education in Russia, p 17.

SPAIN--del Advance de datos estadisticos del surso 1996-97. (only have data for universities-- very few non-universities)

SWEDEN-- Review of National Policies for Education, p 53., Strategies foe education research, 1995, p 21

SWITZERLAND-- Handbook, p. 752

TAIWAN-- EURYDICE, 1995

UNITED KINGDOM-- Only universities were counted as ISCED 6. Though we are aware that some higher education colleges are

UNITED STATES-- Digest of Education Statistics, p 219.

*Appendix B*

**Students enrolled,**

Average number of students per institution		
Non-university	University	Total
3,597	12,778	4,830
2,509	11,247	4,805
-	1,364	1,364
-	5,727	5,727
121	19,051	70
650	6,530	5,699
	18,713	
2411	2783	2682
843	4,508	2,536
3,729	12,462	5,096
2,265	5,333	3,383
3,304	6,953	3,660
2,265	5,333	3,383
-	29,778	29,778
		4,091
2,521	15,216	7,295
338	4,516	4,023

parently

ip-primary).

icellaneous schools will be footnoted.)

ISCED 6, we could not differentiate between them. The numbers represent both FT, sandwich (internships), and PT students